## Engineering Interpretations

## **Physical Properties**

This table shows estimates of some characteristics and features that affect soil behavior. These estimates are given for the major layers of each soil in the survey area. The estimates are based on field observations and on test data for these and similar soils. Information in this table includes depth, percent clay, moist bulk density, permeability, available water capacity, shrink-swell potential, K and T erosion factors, wind erodibility group, and percent organic matter.

**Properties** 

**DEPTH** to the upper and lower boundaries of each layer is indicated.

**CLAY** (percent) as a soil separate, or component, consists of mineral soil particles that are less than 0.002 millimeters in diameter. The estimated clay content of each major soil layer is given as a percentage, by weight, of the soil material that is less than 2 millimeters in diameter.

**MOIST BULK DENSITY** is the weight of soil (oven dry) per unit volume. Volume is measured when the soil is at field moisture capacity, that is, the moisture content at 1/3 bar moisture tension. Weight is determined after drying the soil at 105 degrees C. The estimated moist bulk density of each major soil horizon is expressed in grams per cubic centimeter of soil material that is less than 2 millimeters in diameter.

**PERMEABILITY OR SATURATED HYDRALIC CONDUCTIVITY** refers to the ability of a soil to transmit water or air. The estimates indicate the rate of movement of water through the soil when the soil is saturated. They are based on soil characteristics in the field, particularly structure, porosity, and texture.

**AVAILABLE WATER CAPACITY** refers to the quantity of water that the soil is capable of storing for use by plants. The capacity for water storage in each major soil layer is stated in inches of water per inch of soil. The capacity varies, depending on soil properties that affect the retention of water and the depth of the root zone.

**SHRINK-SWELL POTENTIAL OR LINEAR EXTENSIBILITY** is the potential for volume change in a soil with a loss or gain in moisture. Volume change occurs mainly because of the interaction of clay minerals with water and varies with the amount and type of clay minerals in the soil.

**EROSION FACTOR K** indicates the susceptibility of a soil to sheet and rill erosion by water (see Section I, Erosion Prediction).

**EROSION FACTOR T** is an estimate of the maximum average annual rate of soil erosion that can occur over a sustained period without affecting crop productivity. The rate is expressed in tons per acre per year (see Section I, Erosion Prediction).

**ORGANIC MATTER** is the plant and animal residue in the soil at various stages of decomposition.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Physical Properties

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Sand	   Silt	Clav	   Moist	   Saturated   hydraulic  conductivity	Available water capacity	   Linear  extensi-   bility	   Organic	Erosion factor			ı	Wind - erodi-
					bulk   density				matter 	   Kw	   Kf 	   T 	-	bility  index
	In	Pct	Pct	Pct	g/cc	um/sec	In/in	Pct	Pct		———— 	———   		
14D:	 	 	 				<u> </u>			 	 	 	<u> </u>	 
Knobby			20-30		1.30-1.50		0.07-0.10	1	1.0-2.0	1.15	.20	1	8	0
	5-9   9-19	50-70  	15-35  	10-18	1.30-1.50  	4.00-14.00	0.07-0.11	0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0	.17	.28	   	 	 
Rock outcrop	   0-60	 		0-0		 	0.00-0.00	 			 	 	 	 
14F:	 										 	 		 
Knobby	0-5	40-50			1.30-1.50	I	0.13-0.17	1	1.0-2.0	.24	.32	1	8	0
	5-9   9-19	50-70  	15-35	10-18	1.30-1.50	4.00-14.00   0.00-0.42	0.07-0.11	0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0	1.17	.28			l i
	9-19	 	 		 	0.00-0.42 	 	 	 		 	 	 	 
Rock outcrop	0-60			0-0			0.00-0.00				   	 		 
16G:	 	 					 			 	! 	! 	 	 
Brussels		10-20				1.40-4.00	0.09-0.14	1	2.0-4.0	.10	.28	5	8	0
	13-20   20-60	5-20 5-30			1.35-1.55 1.35-1.55	1.40-4.00	0.06-0.12		1.0-2.0	1 .10	.28	 		
	20-60 	5-30  	25-60  	35-50	1.35-1.55   	1.40-4.00	0.02-0.06	3.0-5.9 	0.5-1.0 	 	 	 	 	! 
Rock outcrop	0-60			0-0		 	0.00-0.00	 			   	 	   8 	0
18D:	 	 					 			 	! 	! 	 	! 
Gasconade	0-4	20-35				4.00-14.00	0.10-0.12	1	2.0-4.0	.20	.28	1	8	0
	4-14   14-60	5-35  	25-55	35-50	1.45-1.70  	1.40-4.00	0.05-0.07	3.0-5.9	0.5-1.0	.05	.28			
	14-60 	 	 		 	0.00-0.42	 	 			 	 	 	 
Gatewood	0-9	15-30	50-70	15-25	1.10-1.40	4.00-14.00	0.06-0.12	0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0	.15	.37	2	8	0
	9-25	5-20	- 1		1.10-1.30		0.09-0.12		0.5-1.0	.24	.32	[		
	25-29   29-43	5-20  	10-40	55-85	1.10-1.30	0.42-1.40	0.07-0.10	6.0-8.9	0.5-1.0	1 .15	.32	 	  -	
	29-43 	 	 		 	0.00-0.42	 	 	 		 	 	 	 
Rock outcrop	0-60		 	0-0			0.00-0.00				   	   	   8 	   0 

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	   Sand	   Silt	Clay	Moist   bulk   density	   Saturated   hydraulic  conductivity	Available water   capacity	Linear  extensi-   bility	   Organic	Erosion factors			1	Wind  erodi-
		   	 	-   					matter   	   Kw 	   Kf 	   T 	bility  group	bility  index
	In	Pct	Pct	Pct	g/cc	um/sec	In/in	Pct	Pct	-	——— 	 		
18F:		 				 	 				 	 	 	 
Gasconade	0-8	20-35	25-45		1.35-1.50	I	0.05-0.07		2.0-4.0	.10	.32	1	8	0
	8-19 19-29	5-35  	25-55  	35-50	1.45-1.70	1.40-4.00	0.05-0.07	3.0-5.9	0.5-1.0	.05	.28	   		
  Gatewood	0-10	   15-30	50-70	15-25	1.10-1.40	   4.00-14.00	  0.06-0.12	   0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0	.15	   .37	   2	   8	   0
	10-32 32-43	5-20 	10-45  	50-85 	1.10-1.30	0.42-1.40	0.09-0.12	6.0-8.9	0.5-1.0	.24	.32		 	
Rock outcrop		     			 	   	 	   	   		   	 	   8 	   0 
24C:		 				 	 		 			 	! 	 
Ocie	0-7	15-35	50-70		1.10-1.40	I	0.12-0.17	1	1.0-2.0	.20	.37	3	8	0
	7-22	15-45			1.10-1.35	I .	0.05-0.12	I .	0.1-0.5	1.15	.43			
	22-51 51-61	5-25 	20-50	50-80	1.10-1.30	0.42-1.40	0.07-0.14	6.0-8.9 	0.1-0.5	.32	.32 	 		<u> </u>
Gatewood	0-13	   15-30	   50-70	15 05	1 10 1 40	4.00-14.00	  0.06-0.12	0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0	1.15	.37	   2	   8	0
Galewood	13-29	15-30    5-20	10-45		1.10-1.40		0.08-0.12		0.5-1.0	1 .24	.37	4 	° 	U
i	29-33	5-20	10-40		1.10-1.30		0.07-0.10	1	0.5-1.0	1.15	32	İ		! 
	33-43					0.00-0.42							ļ	į
24E:		 				<u> </u>			 		 	 	 	 
Gatewood		15-30				4.00-14.00	I			.24	.37	2	8	0
	9-21 21-43	5-20  	10-45	50-85	1.10-1.30	0.42-1.40	0.09-0.12	6.0-8.9 	0.5-1.0	.28	.32	 	 	
Ocie	0-2	   15-35	50-70	10-20	  1.10-1.40	   4.00-14.00	  0.09-0.14	   0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0	.15	   .37	   3	   8	   0
İ	2-18	15-45	30-65	15-27	1.10-1.35	4.00-14.00	0.05-0.12		0.1-0.5	.15	.43	İ	İ	İ
	18-49 49-61	5-25  	20-50	50-80	1.10-1.30	0.42-1.40	0.07-0.14	6.0-8.9	0.1-0.5	.32	32			
	49-OI					0.00-0.42			<del>_</del>			 	 	 
44D:	0.10			14.00										
Clarksville	0-13 13-43	15-30    10-30				14.00-42.00  14.00-42.00	1		1	1.15	.37   .43	3	8	0
	43-60					4.00-14.00				1.10	.43			 

Map symbol and soil name	Depth	Sand	   Silt	Clay	Moist   bulk   density	   Saturated   hydraulic  conductivity	Available water capacity	extensi-	Organic	Erosion factors				Wind  erodi-
									matter   	   Kw	   Kf 	   T 		bility  index
	   In 	Pct	Pct	Pct	   g/cc 	um/sec		Pct	Pct   	   		——   		
45F:	 				 				 		 	 	 	 
Hailey	0-12   12-60					42.00-141.00  42.00-141.00				1.10	.37	3 	8 	0
46F:	 				 	 			 			 	 	
Rueter	0-13 13-42 42-60	10-35   10-25   5-25		25-35	1.30-1.45	14.00-42.00   14.00-42.00   4.00-14.00	0.06-0.10	0.0-2.9	0.0-0.5	.15	.37   .43   .28	3   	8   	0
Rock outcrop	0-60			0-0			0.00-0.00		 		 	 	   8	0
55B:	 		 		 	 						 		
Britwater	0-11   11-21   21-36   36-60	15-35 15-35 15-35 5-25	35-70 25-60	18-34 27-50	1.35-1.45 1.30-1.45	4.00-14.00	0.14-0.20   0.12-0.18   0.08-0.16   0.08-0.16	0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0   0.5-1.0   0.0-0.5   0.0-0.5	.37   .28   .15   .20	.43 .37 .37 .32	5     	5     	56     
55C:	 				 	<u> </u> 			 			 	 	
Britwater	0-9   9-44   44-60		35-70	18-34	1.35-1.45	4.00-14.00   4.00-14.00   4.00-14.00		0.0-2.9		.37   .28   .20	.43   .37   .32	5   	5   	56   
57B:	 				 	 			 			<u> </u> 	! 	
Lecoma	0-6   6-55   55-60	65-70   25-40   35-65	30-60	15-30	1.50-1.60	4.00-14.00   4.00-14.00   4.00-14.00	0.17-0.21	3.0-5.9		.32   .32   .15	.32   .43   .37	5   	3	86   
66A: Huntington	     0-14   14-60					   4.00-14.00   4.00-14.00			   2.0-4.0   1.0-2.0	.28	     .28   .32	     5 	     6 	     48 
76A: Racket	10-56	15-45	35-65	18-35	1.25-1.45	   4.00-14.00   4.00-14.00   4.00-14.00	0.14-0.20	3.0-5.9	1.0-2.0	.32	   .32   .32   .32	     5 	     6 	     48 

Map symbol   and soil name	Depth	Sand	   Silt	Clay	   Moist   bulk   density	   Saturated   hydraulic  conductivity	Available water capacity	Linear  extensi-   bility	   Organic   matter 	Erosion fa		tors		Wind  erodi-
	   									Kw	   Kf	   T	bility   group	
	   In 	Pct	   Pct   	Pct	   g/cc 	um/sec		   Pct 	   Pct 	- I   	<del></del> -   	   		   
81B:		 					 		 	 	 	 	 	 
Viraton	0-11 11-26 26-51 51-60	15-30   10-30   10-30   5-30	45-70 45-70	18-35 18-30			0.18-0.22   0.08-0.16   0.01-0.05   0.06-0.10	0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0   0.5-1.0   0.0-0.5   0.0-0.5	.37   .37   .10   .05	.43   .43   .43   .28	4     	6     	48     
93A:	 					 			 		 	 	 	 
Cedargap	0-3 3-20 20-26 26-60	35-50 20-50 20-50 10-45	30-60 30-60	12-27   12-27	1.20-1.45  1.30-1.50  1.40-1.55  1.40-1.55	4.00-14.00	0.11-0.18   0.10-0.15   0.04-0.10   0.04-0.12	0.0-2.9	2.0-4.0   1.0-2.0   0.5-1.0   0.5-1.0	.15   .15   .05   .10	.32   .32   .32   .43	5     	8     	0     
95A:	<u> </u>		 		<u> </u>	<u> </u> 			 		 	 	 	 
Kaintuck  	0-5 5-60	55-70	15-35 				0.09-0.17		0.5-1.0	.24	.24	5	3	86 
96A:	 		 			 			 		 	 	 	 
Sandbur	0-10 10-45 45-60	55-70 55-75 70-95	10-30 5-30 	4-16	1.30-1.50	14.00-42.00  14.00-42.00  14.00-42.00	0.09-0.15   0.10-0.15   0.05-0.11	0.0-2.9	1.0-2.0 0.5-1.0 0.5-1.0	.24   .17   .15	.24 .17 .17	5     	3   	86   
99:									 		 			
Pits, quarries	 	 	 		 			 	 		 	 	8 	0 
AED: Orthent	 	 			 	 	 	 	 		 	 	 	 
M-W: Water	   	   			   	   	   	   	   		   	   	   	
w: Water	   	   	   		   	   	   	   	   		   	   	   	   
	 	 	 		 	 	 	 	 	 .	 	 	 	 